



Ruby-throated
Hummingbird

Resident

Breeds statewide,
with a real banding-
confirmed Gulf
Coast winter
population



Black-chinned
Hummingbird

Migrant/Winter

Confirmed winter
visitor via Gulf
Coast banding
studies



Buff-bellied
Hummingbird

Migrant/Winter

The only US
hummingbird that
migrates INTO the
Gulf Coast for
winter



Calliope
Hummingbird

Migrant/Winter

Rare but increasing
— some individuals
return winter after
winter



Rufous
Hummingbird

Migrant/Winter

Alabama's
dominant winter
hummingbird
species



Allen's
Hummingbird

Rare Visitor

19 banded over a
decade — genuinely
scarce, but
recurring



Broad-billed
Hummingbird

Rare Visitor

12 banded across 2
decade-long
studies, plus a 2012
nesting attempt



Broad-tailed
Hummingbird

Rare Visitor

23 banded across 2
decades — the
state's own agency
calls it 'Occasional'



Mexican Violetear

Rare Visitor

Just 3 accepted
records ever, most
recent 2022



Rivoli's
Hummingbird

Rare Visitor

Confirmed on the
state checklist —
full record history
still being tracked
down



Costa's
Hummingbird

Rare Visitor

On the state
checklist — exact
record count still
being confirmed



White-eared
Hummingbird

Rare Visitor

Alabama's most
thinly-documented
hummingbird record



Anna's
Hummingbird

Historic

Just 3 ever banded,
and none returned
— a real one-off
pattern

